





CRISP: Your Health Information Exchange

Ross D. Martin, MD, MHA

Program Director, Research and Transformation, CRISP

3 May 2017

7160 Columbia Gateway Drive, Suite 230 Columbia, MD 21046 877.952.7477 | support@crisphealth.org www.crisphealth.org Hard to define . . . But I know it when I see it!

- Single push messages
- Intra-organizational
- Vendor specific inter-organizational
- Function specific, multi-vendor
- Regional or affiliation based HIE
- Statewide HIE
- Nationwide Health Information Exchange (NwHIN) or eHealth Exchange

Maryland's hospitals have committed to:

- Saving Medicare \$330 million over five years
- Limiting per capita annual growth of hospital inpatient and outpatient costs to 3.58%
- Capping growth of all Medicare spending to the national average
- Lowering the state's 30-day hospital readmission rate for Medicare beneficiaries
- Reducing hospital-acquired conditions by 30% over a five-year period

If the state fails to meet its targets... bad things happen:

- Hospitals face financial penalties
- Maryland could lose its authority to set targets
- Maryland could lose its Medicare rate-setting exemption

The State recently received federal approval for an Amendment to the All Payer Model. This Amendment, calls on hospitals to engage in Care Redesign initiatives. Starting in CY 2017, hospitals can choose to participate either or both of two new Care Redesign Programs: the Hospital Care Improvement Program (HCIP) and the Complex and Chronic Care Improvement Program (CCIP). Participation in these programs will enable hospitals to access identifiable Medicare data, provide care coordination resources to non-hospital providers and potentially pay incentives to non-hospital providers.



Chesapeake Regional Health Information System for our Patients

West Virginia HIE Technology Services Provider





District of Columbia Health Information Exchange



Maryland State-Designated Health Information Exchange CRISP is a non-profit health information exchange, or HIE, serving Maryland, the District of Columbia and West Virginia.

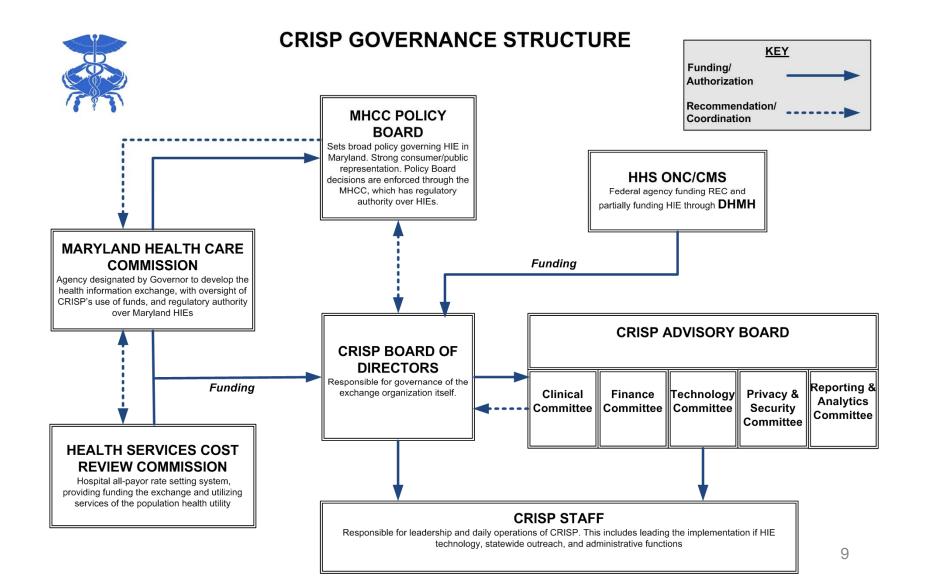
- Our Vision
- To advance health and wellness by deploying health information technology solutions adopted through cooperation and collaboration.
 - Our Mission

• We will enable and support the healthcare community of Maryland and our region to appropriately and securely share data in order to facilitate care, reduce costs, and improve health outcomes.

Our Guiding Principles

- 1. Begin with a manageable scope and remain incremental.
- 2. Create opportunities to cooperate even while participating healthcare organizations still compete in other ways.
- 3. Affirm that competition and marketmechanisms spur innovation and improvement.
- 4. Promote and enable consumers' control over their own health information.
- 5. Use best practices and standards.
- 6. Serve our region's entire healthcare community.







Board of Directors Patty Brown, President Johns Hopkins Healthcare

CRISP services are those best pursued through cooperation and collaboration. To make that possible >65 people participate in CRISP leadership through our governance committees. Executive Committee Mark Kelemen UMMS, Tricia Roddy DHMH, Adam Kane Erickson, Mark Schneider MedStar

Clinical Committee Dr. Mark Kelemen, CMIO University of Maryland Medical System

> Privacy & Security Committee Mark Schneider, CIO MedStar

Analytics & Reporting Committee Alicia Cunningham, VP Reimbursement UMMS

Finance Committee Traci La Valle, VP Maryland Hospital Association

Technology Committee Tressa Springmann, CIO LifeBridge

https://crisphealth.org/about/governance-leadership/

10



- Patient Privacy policies are foundational to Health Information Exchange
- CRISP operates under a combination of:
 - Federal laws HIPAA, 42 CFR Part 2
 - State laws and regulations CMRA, MHCC Regulations
 - Stakeholder agreements Participation Agreement
 - Data use agreements HSCRC, MHBE, DHMH
- All participating organizations are required to
 - Update their HIPAA Notice of Privacy Practices to include a paragraph on their participation with CRISP
 - Make CRISP brochures and opt-out forms available at intake areas.
- Patients who do not want to participate must opt-out, by contacting CRISP by phone, online, or by mail.
- Patients have the right to contact CRISP and ask for a list of users who have accessed their information.





1. Clinical Query Portal

- Search for your patients' prior hospital records (e.g., labs, radiology reports, other dictated reports)
- Monitor the prescribing and dispensing of drugs that contain controlled dangerous substances (PDMP)

2. Encounter Notification Service (ENS)

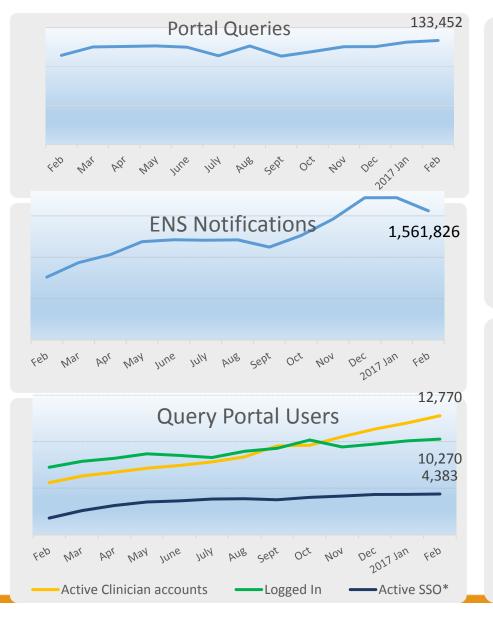
- Allows providers, care managers and others with a treatment relationship to be notified when patients are hospitalized in any MD, DC or DE hospital
- Has become a critical care coordination service in the state
- 3. CRISP Reporting Services (CRS)
 - Use CRISP Data for patient identification, performance measurement and service coordination

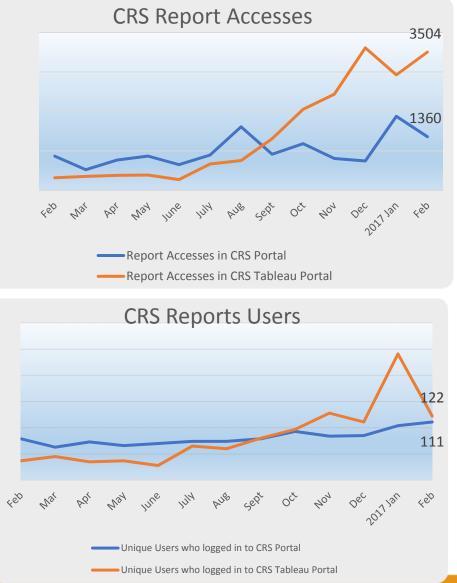
CRISP receives inbound data feeds from many provider organizations across the region, including all acute care hospitals in Maryland, D.C., and soon West Virginia. This powers CRISP services, putting clinical information in the hands of those with treatment and care coordination responsibilities.

Data source or attribute	#
Live hospitals	106: 47 in MD, 8 in DC, 22 in WV (via WVHIN), 6 in DE (via DHIN), 22 in VA (via Connect VA), 1 in OH
Live hospital clinical data feeds	271 (lab, rad, clinical document feeds, CCD)
Long-term and post-acute care facilities	132
Standalone labs and radiology centers	16
Unique patients in our index	+17.2 million
Patient searches	+136,500/month
Encounter alerts sent	+1,700,000/month
Provider Orgs using ENS, Query Portal or both	1,350



CRISP Key Performance Indicators (as of 2/2017)







- Query portal allows credentialed users to search the HIE for clinical data.
- All 49 acute care hospitals in Maryland and 8 DC hospitals share clinical data.
- There are currently over 125,000 queries per month.

$\leftarrow \rightarrow \circ$ | \triangle instantiations CRIISP Patient » Rollins, Jenny K Rollins, Jenny K Female 12/20/1978 (36 yrs) (Com · Back to List 885 Oxford Court, Columbus, MD 39701 Download CCI Download Summary PD Laboratories (12) Imaging (3) Medications (5) Share Summary Date Name Source 03/29/2013 FLUORO, UP TO ONE HR COH Send Summary to N 6/11/2014 TOTAL CHOLEST View Clinical Mer 03/30/2013 CBC W AUTO DEF 03/29/2013 CHEST SINGLE VW (A/ COH GCN OF/DROCODON-Configure Layou 03/30/2013 03/28/2013 ANRLE.COMP.(3 VIEWS) COM OCN (LORAZEPAM 1 Request Advance 03/30/2013 CHEM7 11/26/2013 OCN 0.VRICA 100 MG R Request Med I INCOMPANY CROWN AUTO DIER nbulatory Encounters (1) 03/25/2013 DIFFERENTIAL - AU 03/28/2013 03/28/2013 PTT SCREEN 3/28/2013 PT therapy/ IN 1282011 ABO & RH Vitals (2) tion (1)

Data Available:

- Patient demographics
- Lab results
- Radiology reports
- Maryland PDMP Meds Data
- Discharge summaries
- History and physicals
- Operative notes
- Consult notes



- "On-the-fly" compilation of pieces of care management data that might be relevant for a provider or care manager at the point of care. Displays the following elements:
 - Patient Attribution
 - Prior Admissions
 - Care Alert
 - Care Manager Attribution
 - Care Plan Availability
 - Payor submitted risk scores

Summary	More Patient Information	Patient Groups	Patient Documents	Patient Care Overview	eHT HIE Workli	st Interstate PDMP			
Organiz	zations subscribed to	this patient							
Participant	t				C	are Program		Manager	
	reFirst Insurance mber:410-555-1212				D	iabetes Management		Davey Johnson	
	dical Faculty Associates mber: 410-555-1212								
Risk Me	easures								
Participant	ticipant		Ris	k Score	Methodology				
Name: CareFirst Insurance Phone Number: 410-555-1212		Lo	N	Lace -based on length of stay, ED visits, and comorbidities in the past 6 monts					
Care A	lerts								
No Care A	lerts found								
Events									
Descriptio	n			Source Name			Date		
ADT 01 Er	mergency			Suburban Hospital		2016		16-04-18	

Encounter Notification Service (ENS) Overview

- CRISP currently receives Admission Discharge Transfer messages in real-time from:
 - All 49 Maryland acute care hospitals
 - 8 of 8 D.C. hospitals
 - All 6 Delaware hospitals (through DHIN)
 - Inova hospitals in northern Virginia
 - 8 West Virginia acute care hospitals
- Through ENS, CRISP generates **real time hospitalization notifications** to PCPs, SNFs, care coordinators, and others responsible for patient care.

HOSPITAL



- Patient demographics, including phone number
- Hospital name
- Hospital MRN
- Date and time of event
- Type of event (emergency admit, inpatient discharge, etc.)
- Practice MRN
- PCP name (if provided by practice)
- Specific practice site (if provided by practice)



Three Recent Legal Changes Affecting Providers:

- 1. Mandatory PDMP Registration for CDS Prescribers & Pharmacists
 - **Pharmacists**: Licensed in Maryland must be registered with the PDMP by <u>July 1,</u> <u>2017.</u>
 - Prescribers: Practitioners authorized to prescribe CDS in Maryland must be registered with the PDMP <u>July 1, 2017</u>.

Applies to physicians, physician assistants, nurses practitioners, nurse midwives, dentists, podiatrists and veterinarians. This mandate does not apply to nurses

2. Mandatory PDMP Use by Prescribers & Pharmacists Beginning July 1, 2018:

- **Prescribers must,** with some exceptions, query and review their patient's PDMP data prior to initially prescribing an opioid or benzodiazepine **AND** at least every 90 days thereafter as long as the course of treatment continues to include prescribing an opioid or benzodiazepine.
- Prescribers must also document PDMP data query and review in the patient's medical record.
- **Pharmacists must** query and review patient PDMP data prior to dispensing **ANY** CDS drug if they have a reasonable belief that a patient is seeking the drug for any purpose other than the treatment of an existing medical condition.
- 3. CDS Prescribers & Pharmacists May Delegate PDMP Data Access

- Why: The all-payer waiver and GBR will motivate new populationhealth efforts and care management initiatives...
- And: Stakeholders will need new infrastructures and access to data to support these activities...
- Then: Elements of these infrastructure could be shared, i.e. pursued cooperatively, both to avoid duplication of costs and to give care managers more complete data...
- And so: CRISP was chartered and is governed to be the place where health IT solutions are deployed through cooperation and collaboration.



Maryland's Strategic Transformation Roadmap

State-Level Infrastructure (leverages many other large investments)

Create and Use,	Alignment	Care coordinatio	n & integration	Focus Areas Payment Alignment:
Meaningful, Actionable Data Develop Shared Tools (Patient Profiles, Enhanced Notifications, Care Needs, Others) Connect Providers	Medicare Chronic Care Management Codes/Medical Homes Gainsharing & Pay for Performance Integrated Care Networks & ACOs Including Dual Eligibles Accelerating All-	(locally-led) Implement Provider-Driven Regional & Local Organizations & Resources (Requires Large Investments And Ongoing Costs) Support Provider- Driven Regional/Local	Consumer Engagement State & Local Outreach Efforts Develop Shared Tools For Engaging Consumers	Gainsharing, pay-for- performance, Medicare Chronic Care fees, Dual eligible & integrated care networks Clinical improvement: care coordination, chronic disease management
	Payer Opportunities Moving Away From Volume	Planning Technical Assistance		

Source: HSCRC Public Meeting. May 13, 2015

Year 2 Implementation



1. AMBULATORY CONNECTIVITY

The project aims to achieve bi-directional connectivity with ambulatory practices, long-term-care and, other health providers. Multiple methods of connectivity will be employed, including HL7 interfaces, CCDA exchange, and administrative networks.

2. DATA ROUTER

A key concept of the infrastructure effort is to send relevant patient-level data to the healthcare organizations who can use it for better care management. The data router will receive and normalize health records, determine a patient-provider relationship, verify patient consent, and forward the records where they should go in near real time.

3. CLINICAL PORTAL ENHANCEMENTS

The existing clinical query portal will be enhanced with new elements, including a care profile, a link to a provider directory, information on other known patient-provider relationships, and risk scores.

4. NOTIFICATION & ALERTING

New alerting tools will be built such that notification happens within the context of a provider's existing workflow. So for instance, if a patient who is part of a specific care management initiative shows up at the ER, an in-context alert could inform the clinicians that the patient has a care manager available.

5. REPORTING & ANALYTICS

Existing reporting capabilities, built on Tableau and Microsoft Reporting Services, will be expanding and made available to many more care managers. Will also plan for a potential new solution to support thousands of ambulatory practices.

6. BASIC CARE MANAGEMENT SOFTWARE

Provide a basic care management software solution for those who want to rely on a shared platform and integrate with software for those who want to invest in more robust solutions.

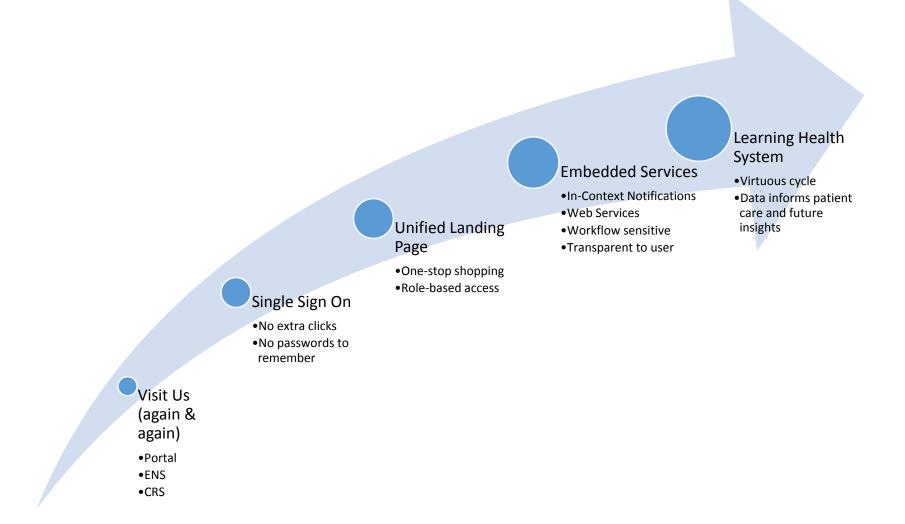
7. PRACTICE TRANSFORMATION

Work with provider stakeholders to optimize their use of CRISP tools and services so they support



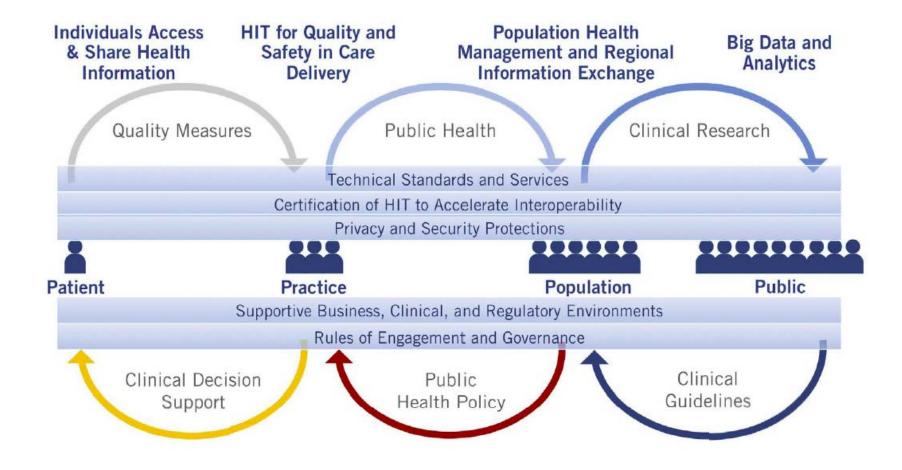
- Core Services:
 - Encounter Notification Service
 - CRISP Reporting Services
 - Clinical Query Portal
 - Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
- Additional offerings:
 - Secure messaging (Direct)
 - Secure texting (DocHalo)
 - Image Exchange
 - Basic Care Management Software (MirthCare)
 - Electronic Quality Measures (CAliPHR)
 - Data Feeds (CRÍSP APIs)
 - CRISP Research Initiative







Quo Vadimus: Health IT Ecosystem



Source: A 10-Year Vision to Achieve an Interoperable Health IT Infrastructure, ONC, 2014



Ross D. Martin, MD, MHA Program Director, Research and Transformation <u>ross.martin@crisphealth.org</u>