







HEALTH CARE AND HUMAN SERVICES POLICY, RESEARCH, AND CONSULTING - WITH REAL-WORLD PERSPECTIVE.

# Profiling Strategies to Improve Health System Performance

March 27, 2014

#### **Profiling Strategies**

- Health care claims support numerous strategies to create profile the care coordination effectiveness of responsible entities
  - Medicaid --> MCO
  - Medicaid MCO → PCP
  - Unmanaged FFS → ?



#### **Provider Profiling Strategies**

- Health care claims can be used to develop numerous metrics to support provider profiles
- The following metrics can be used to evaluate efficiency
  - Risk adjusted efficiency score
  - PCP visits per 1,000 PY
  - ER visits per 1,000 PY
- Care coordination metrics
  - % of members seen by PCP or group
  - % of only seen in the ER
  - % of members with care opportunities



### **Care Coordination Report**

Contract	# Members	ers No OPD Svcs PCP Visits		P Visits	Group Visits		Other Gen.		Other Spec.		ER Only		Other OPD		
Capitated	1,560	267	17.1%	1,158	74.2%	1	0.1%	9	0.6%	45	2.9%	56	3.6%	24	1.5%
Capitated	1,379	78	5.7%	1,218	88.3%	15	1.1%	10	0.7%	15	1.1%	40	2.9%	3	0.2%
Capitated	1,372	201	14.7%	351	25.6%	632	46.1%	68	5.0%	43	3.1%	65	4.7%	12	0.9%
Capitated	1,262	194	15.4%	854	67.7%	2	0.2%	49	3.9%	69	5.5%	90	7.1%	4	0.3%
Capitated	1,261	184	14.6%	70	5.6%	860	68.2%	27	2.1%	17	1.3%	98	7.8%	5	0.4%
Capitated	1,239	137	11.1%	425	34.3%	552	44.6%	29	2.3%	34	2.7%	59	4.8%	3	0.2%
Capitated	1,193	157	13.2%	334	28.0%	586	49.1%	35	2.9%	16	1.3%	53	4.4%	12	1.0%
Capitated	1,177	178	15.1%	37	3.1%	761	64.7%	79	6.7%	63	5.4%	48	4.1%	11	0.9%
Capitated	1,142	98	_8.6%	919	80.5%	11	1.0%	26	2.3%	30	2.6%	52	4.6%	6	0.5%
Capitated	1,014	207	20.4%	20	2.0%	426	42.0%	66	6.5%	145	14.3%	136	13.4%	14	1.4%
Capitated	945	113	12.0%	672	71.1%	69	7.3%	16	1.7%	22	2.3%	48	5.1%	5	0.5%
Capitated	877	80	9.1%	517	59.0%	130	14.8%	62	7.1%	26	3.0%	57	6.5%	5	0.6%
FFS	873	135	15.5%	368	42.2%	273	31.3%	15	1.7%	13	1.5%	67	7.7%	2	0.2%
Capitated	850	119	14.0%	585	68.8%			19	2.2%	36	4.2%	69	8.1%	22	2.6%
Capitated	834	101	12.1%	401	48.1%	260	31.2%	26	3.1%	16	1.9%	28	3.4%	2	0.2%
Capitated	830	72	8.7%	694	83.6%	4	0.5%	23	2.8%	10	1.2%	26	3.1%	1	0.1%
Capitated	793	86	10.8%	395	49.8%	233	29.4%	34	4.3%	11	1.4%	33	4.2%	1	0.1%
Capitated	790	158	20.0%	66	8.4%	429	54.3%	23	2.9%	35	4.4%	74	9.4%	5	0.6%
Capitated	780	68	8.7%	624	80.0%	22	2.8%	28	3.6%	18	2.3%	15	1.9%	5	0.6%
Capitated	766	92	12.0%	531	69.3%	6	0.8%	40	5.2%	41	5.4%	53	6.9%	3	0.4%
Capitated	756	150	19.8%	78	10.3%	424	56.1%	7	0.9%	28	3.7%	58	7.7%	11	1.5%
LEWFISH C	ROUTP*738	78	10.6%	393	53.3%	118	16.0%	35	4.7%	49	6.6%	61	8,3%	v lewii	0.5%

## **High Performing Providers**

Contract Type	Panel Size	El	PCP Util	Grp Util O	th Phy Util	ER Util	ER 9-	5   %	IP Util
FFS	3,695	0.876	322	3,871	1,526	747	198	27%	84
Capitated	3,487	0.798	2,536	3,228	1,893	692	179	26%	89
FFS	3,392	0.839	371	3,145	764	711	223	31°%	74
Capitated	3,283	0.886	1,740	3,937	775	453	154	34%	55
Capitated	2,163	0.705	594	3,057	1,049	738	294	40%	55
Capitated	1,905	0.531	743	3,376	617	743	183	25%	76
Capitated	1,875	0.794	2,579	3,488	582	621	173	28%	45
Capitated	1,689	0.628	114	3,766	817	597	85	14%	36
Capitated	1,545	0.899	1,188	3,487	1,188	606	241	40%	117
Capitated	1,469	1.122	3,415	3,415	2,116	621	139	22%	74
Capitated	1,447	0.689	1,493	3,301	1,244	581	174	30%	124
FFS	1,296	0.953	2,676	3,083	1,519	620	194	31%	148
FFS	1,291	0.854	3,662	3,662	995	511	167	33%	56
Capitated	1,218	0.778	1,685	3,596	128	660	217	33%	30
Capitated	1,217	0.810	848	3,500	730	562	217	39%	99
Capitated	1,114	0.662	1,993	3,102	646	496	97	20%	65
Capitated	1,079	0.766	2,124	3,325	1,657	478	100	21%	33
Capitated	1,073	1.199	3,120	4,977	1,733	492	179	36%	123
Capitated	1,004	0.869	2,104	3,610	825	633	167	26%	84
Capitated	969	0.794	582	3,108	1,065	495	124	25%	74
Capitated	917	0.587	1,884	3,716	118	707	262	37%	65
Capitated	862	0.603	2,353	3,592	1,016	543	139	26%	28
Capitated	844	0.632	455	3,057	626	498	114	23%	0
Capitated	842	0.720	827	3,933	1,012	684	257	38%	143



## **Poor Performing Providers**

Contract Type	Panel Size	El	PCP Util	Grp Util O	th Phy Util	ER Util	ER 9-	5   %	IP Util
Capitated	3,041	1.718	0	414	1,665	1,101	402	37%	134
FFS	1,287	1.671	811	998	1,287	2,061	466	23%	186
Capitated	10,156	1.474	261	261	2,039	1,144	380	33%	240
Capitated	9,804	1.320	508	531	1,738	838	306	36%	149
Capitated	8,128	1.462	282	282	2,076	1,438	568	40%	182
Capitated	7,406	1.279	381	381	2,200	1,184	416	35%	201
Capitated	6,292	1.106	620	620	1,356	1,175	404	34%	252
Capitated	5,797	1.485	93	760	2,145	1,333	507	38%	263
Capitated	4,908	1.029	567	567	1,142	1,037	411	40%	108
Capitated	4,636	1.726	0	378	1,939	934	422	45%	202
Capitated	4,581	3.451	437	440	1,648	961	348	36%	202
FFS	2,134	1.152	658	658	2,109	799	343	43%	118
FFS	2,081	1.422	444	554	1,874	1,113	456	41%	138
Capitated	2,060	1.306	699	699	2,144	1,183	338	29%	274
Capitated	1,804	1.661	399	399	2,029	878	279	32%	419
Capitated	1,661	1.101	0	527	1,589	1,048	405	39%	159
Capitated	1,537	1.175	929	929	4,146	1,132	461	41%	265
FFS	1,533	1.311	603	603	2,708	751	329	44%	125
Capitated	1,494	1.269	145	289	1,406	940	418	44%	80
Capitated	1,421	1.037	0	287	1,385	996	405	41%	59
Capitated	1,353	1.479	0	0	2,856	807	417	52%	186
Capitated	1,337	1.526	781	808	2,352	951	431	45%	224
FFS	1,155	1.568	769	769	3,304	1,309	488	37%	374
Capitated	1,142	1.149	0	515	1,923	977	378	39%	105



- The Symmetry EBM Connect software contains several measures that can be evaluate the care coordination efforts of providers in the community
  - Access to Care
  - Preventative Care
  - Screening
  - Avoidable Utilization
- This measures can be used to evaluate performance of those providers responsible for overseeing the coordiation of care for members
  - PCPs, MCOs, Health Care System/Program



Measure Domain	Proposed EBM Connect Measures
Access to Care	Patient(s) 12 - 24 months of age that had a PCP visit during the report period.  Patient(s) 25 months to 6 years of age that had a PCP visit during the report period  Patient(s) 7-11 years of age that had a PCP visit during the report period  Patient(s) 7-11 years of age that had a PCP visit during the report period  Patient(s) 20 years of age and older that had a preventive or ambulatory care visit during the report period.  Patient(s) 2 - 21 years of age that had a dental visit during the report period.
Preventative Screening	Patient(s) that had a cervical cancer screening test in last 36 reported months. Patient(s) 42 - 69 years of age that had a screening mammogram in last 24 reported months. Patient(s) 2 years old at the end of the report period that had at least one capillary or venous blood test on or before their 2nd birthday Patient(s) 16 - 24 years of age that had a chlamydia screening test in last 12 reported months.
Follow-up Care	Patient(s) hospitalized for mental illness that had a follow-up encounter with a mental health practitioner within 7 days after discharge.  Patient(s) hospitalized for mental illness that had a follow-up encounter with a mental health practitioner within 30 days after discharge.  Patient(s) with a new episode of alcohol and other drug dependence (AOD) who initiated treatment and had two or more follow-up visits within 30 days of the initiation visit (i.e. engaged in AOD treatment)  Patient(s) with an outpatient, intensive outpatient or partial hospitalization follow-up visit with a prescribing provider during the 30 days after the initial ADHD prescription
Avoidable Utilization	Patient(s) hospitalized for uncontrolled diabetes. Patient(s) hospitalized for long-term complications of diabetes. Patient(s) hospitalized for short-term complications of diabetes. Patient(s) with uncomplicated low back pain that did not have imaging studies. Patient(s) with a diagnosis of upper respiratory infection (URI) that did not have a prescription for an antibiotic on or three days after the initiating visit. Patient(s) with a diagnosis of acute bronchitis that did not have a prescription for an antibiotic on or three days after the initiating visit. Patient(s) with chronic conditions that had ancillary tests Patient(s) adherence with prescribed medications



- Additional quality measures included in EBM are beneficial to identify members with gaps in care that could potentially lead to hospitalizations and ED visits
  - Adherence with ancillary testing for chronic conditions
  - Medication possession ratios



#### **Adherence with Recommended Medications**

Congestive Heart Failure	Patient(s) currently taking an ACE inhibitor or acceptable alternative.				
Congestive Heart Failure	Patient(s) currently taking a beta-blocker.				
Hyperlipidemia	Patient(s) compliant with prescribed statin-containing medications (minimum compliance 80%).				

#### **Adherence with Recommended Ancillary Testing**

Hyperlipidemia	Patient(s) with a HDL cholesterol test in last 12 reported months.				
Hyperlipidemia	Patient(s) with a triglyceride test in last 12 reported months.				
Diabetes Mellitus	Patient(s) that had at least 2 HbA1c tests in last 12 reported months.				

